



Sell-Side Event Series

June 27, 2013



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Introduction

- Overview of the Middle Market M&A Historically*
 - Over the last 10 years (2003-2012), stock purchases occurred in approximately 80% of the reported M&A transactions
 - Almost 80% of the consideration paid in the reported transactions during that period (i.e., stock and assets) were in the form of cash
- Types of Buyers
 - Financial Buyer (Platform vs. Add-On Acquisition)
 - Strategic Buyer

*Information obtained from Houlihan Lokey's Purchase Agreement Study for transactions completed in 2012 and prior years (the "HL Study").

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Introduction (continued)

2012 and 2013 Federal Wealth Transfer Taxes

	2012	2013
Estate, Gift, and Generation- Skipping Transfer (GST) Tax Highest Rate	35%	40%
Estate, gift, and GST tax exemption	\$5,120,000 as indexed for inflation since 2010	\$5,250,000* as indexed for inflation since 2010
Basis of Inherited Assets	Fair Market Value	Fair Market Value
Portability of Estate and Gift tax	Yes	Yes
Gift Tax Annual Exclusion	\$13,000	\$14,000



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Introduction (continued)

State Wealth Transfer Taxes -Maryland

		2013
Maryland Estate Tax Highest Rate		16%
Maryland Estate Tax Exemption		\$1,000,000
Basis of Inherited Assets	Fair Market Value	Fair Market Value
Maryland Gift Tax		None
Maryland Inheritance Tax (Limited Applicability)		10%



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Introduction (continued)

2013 Federal Rates for High-Income Taxpayers (Married Filed Jointly)

	Tax Rate	Health Care Tax	Deduction Limitation⁴	2013 Total Rate
Type of Income				
Long Term Capital Gains	20.00%	3.80%	1.20%	25.00% ¹
Short Term Capital Gains	39.60%	3.80%	1.20%	44.60% ¹
Qualified Dividends	20.00%	3.80%	1.20%	25.00% ¹
Interest and Nonqualified Dividends	39.60%	0.90%	1.20%	44.60% ¹
Earned Income	41.05% ⁵	0.90%	1.20%	43.15%²
Operating Income From a "Pass-Through" Entity (such as a LLC or Subchapter S Corporation)	39.60%	0.00%	1.20%	40.80% ³
Qualified Plan Distributions	39.60%	0.00%	1.20%	40.80% ³

¹ Includes highest marginal income tax rate, surtax on investment income, and impact of loss of itemized deductions ("Stealth Tax").

² Includes highest marginal income tax rate, "Stealth Tax" change and Medicare tax change.

³ Includes highest marginal income tax rate and "Stealth Tax" change.

⁴ This is the "Pease Limitation" or, more commonly known as, the "Stealth Tax."

⁵ Represents the highest marginal tax rate, <u>plus</u> the Medicare tax rate of 1.45%.



Introduction (continued)

2013 Corporate Income Tax Rates (C Corporations)

Tax Bracket	Amounts
	Amounts
15% Bracket	\$0 - \$50,000
25% Bracket	\$50,000 - \$75,000
34% Bracket	\$75,000 - \$100,000
39% Bracket*	\$100,000 - \$335,000
34% Bracket	\$335,000 - \$10,000,000
35% Bracket	\$10,000,000 - \$15,000,000
38% Bracket**	\$15,000,000 - \$18,333,333
35% Bracket	over \$18,333333

*The 39% tax bracket applies until the benefit of the 15% bracket and the 25% bracket have been "phased out," and the average tax rate then becomes 34%.

**The 38% tax bracket applies until the benefit of the 34% has been "phased out," and the average tax rate then becomes 35%.



Introduction (continued)

2012 and 2013 Comparison of Long-Term Capital Gains, Dividends, and Maximum Marginal Combined Tax Rates

Tax Rate on Long-Term Capital Gain (Non-Corporate Taxpayers)

2012	2013
15% maximum rate	20% maximum rate

These rates also apply to net long-term capital gain that flows through an S corporation, LLC, or partnership to its shareholders, members or partners.

Tax Rate on Dividends (Non-Corporate Taxpayers)

2012	2013
15% (qualified dividends); 35% (non-qualified dividends)	20% (qualified dividends); 39.6% (non-qualified dividends)
(non-qualified dividends) (non-qualified dividends)	

Maximum Marginal Combined Federal Tax Rate on C Corporation's Income or Gain that is Distributed as Dividends to its Shareholders

2012	2013
44.75%	48% (for distributions of qualified dividends); 60.74% (for distributions of non-qualified dividends)



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Pre-Sale Planning

- Wealth Portfolio Analysis and Life Style Objectives
 - Managing Increased Complexity
 - Working Collaboratively
 - Recognizing the Value of Diversification
- Minimizing the Tax Bite
 - Wealth Transfer Tax Considerations (Structuring Business Ownership; Lifetime Gifting; Grantor Retained Annuity Trusts; Sales to Grantor Trusts; Charitable Lead Annuity Trusts; Charitable Remainder Trusts)
 - Income Tax Considerations
- Preparing the Business for a Possible Sale/Due
 Diligence Considerations

The Sale Event

- Valuation Considerations
- Transaction Structure
 - Sale of Stock v. Assets
 - Type of Consideration Paid Cash, Stock or Combination of Cash, Stock, Seller Notes, Earnouts or Contingent
- Earnouts, Rollovers and Seller Notes
- Indemnification Considerations



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Post-Sale Planning

- "True-Up" Calculations
- Measurement of Contingent Consideration
- Dispute Resolution
- Wealth Transfer and Income Tax Planning Considerations





Thank you for attending.