



Sell-Side Event Series

June 27, 2013



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Introduction

- Overview of the Middle Market M&A Historically*
 - Over the last 10 years (2003-2012), stock purchases occurred in approximately 80% of the reported M&A transactions
 - Almost 80% of the consideration paid in the reported transactions during that period (i.e., stock and assets) were in the form of cash
- Types of Buyers
 - Financial Buyer (Platform vs. Add-On Acquisition)
 - Strategic Buyer

*Information obtained from Houlihan Lokey's Purchase Agreement Study for transactions completed in 2012 and prior years (the "HL Study").

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Introduction (continued)

2012 and 2013 Federal Wealth Transfer Taxes

| | 2012 | 2013 |
|--|---|--|
| Estate, Gift, and Generation- Skipping Transfer (GST) Tax Highest Rate | 35% | 40% |
| Estate, gift, and GST tax exemption | \$5,120,000 as indexed for inflation since 2010 | \$5,250,000* as indexed for inflation since 2010 |
| Basis of Inherited Assets | Fair Market Value | Fair Market Value |
| Portability of Estate and Gift tax | Yes | Yes |
| Gift Tax Annual Exclusion | \$13,000 | \$14,000 |



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Introduction (continued)

State Wealth Transfer Taxes -Maryland

| | | 2013 |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| Maryland Estate Tax Highest Rate | | 16% |
| Maryland Estate Tax Exemption | | \$1,000,000 |
| Basis of Inherited Assets | Fair Market Value | Fair Market Value |
| Maryland Gift Tax | | None |
| Maryland Inheritance Tax (Limited Applicability) | | 10% |



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Introduction (continued)

2013 Federal Rates for High-Income Taxpayers (Married Filed Jointly)

| | Tax Rate | Health Care Tax | Deduction Limitation⁴ | 2013 Total Rate |
|--|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| Type of Income | | | | |
| Long Term Capital Gains | 20.00% | 3.80% | 1.20% | 25.00% ¹ |
| Short Term Capital Gains | 39.60% | 3.80% | 1.20% | 44.60% ¹ |
| Qualified Dividends | 20.00% | 3.80% | 1.20% | 25.00% ¹ |
| Interest and Nonqualified Dividends | 39.60% | 0.90% | 1.20% | 44.60% ¹ |
| Earned Income | 41.05% ⁵ | 0.90% | 1.20% | 43.15%² |
| Operating Income From a "Pass-Through" Entity (such as a LLC or Subchapter S Corporation) | 39.60% | 0.00% | 1.20% | 40.80% ³ |
| Qualified Plan Distributions | 39.60% | 0.00% | 1.20% | 40.80% ³ |

¹ Includes highest marginal income tax rate, surtax on investment income, and impact of loss of itemized deductions ("Stealth Tax").

² Includes highest marginal income tax rate, "Stealth Tax" change and Medicare tax change.

³ Includes highest marginal income tax rate and "Stealth Tax" change.

⁴ This is the "Pease Limitation" or, more commonly known as, the "Stealth Tax."

⁵ Represents the highest marginal tax rate, <u>plus</u> the Medicare tax rate of 1.45%.



Introduction (continued)

2013 Corporate Income Tax Rates (C Corporations)

| Tax Bracket | Amounts |
|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | Amounts |
| 15% Bracket | \$0 - \$50,000 |
| 25% Bracket | \$50,000 - \$75,000 |
| 34% Bracket | \$75,000 - \$100,000 |
| 39% Bracket* | \$100,000 - \$335,000 |
| 34% Bracket | \$335,000 - \$10,000,000 |
| 35% Bracket | \$10,000,000 - \$15,000,000 |
| 38% Bracket** | \$15,000,000 - \$18,333,333 |
| 35% Bracket | over \$18,333333 |
| | |

*The 39% tax bracket applies until the benefit of the 15% bracket and the 25% bracket have been "phased out," and the average tax rate then becomes 34%.

**The 38% tax bracket applies until the benefit of the 34% has been "phased out," and the average tax rate then becomes 35%.



Introduction (continued)

2012 and 2013 Comparison of Long-Term Capital Gains, Dividends, and Maximum Marginal Combined Tax Rates

Tax Rate on Long-Term Capital Gain (Non-Corporate Taxpayers)

| 2012 | 2013 |
|------------------|------------------|
| 15% maximum rate | 20% maximum rate |

These rates also apply to net long-term capital gain that flows through an S corporation, LLC, or partnership to its shareholders, members or partners.

Tax Rate on Dividends (Non-Corporate Taxpayers)

| 2012 | 2013 |
|--|--|
| 15% (qualified dividends); 35% (non-qualified dividends) | 20% (qualified dividends); 39.6% (non-qualified dividends) |
| (non-qualified dividends) (non-qualified dividends) | |

Maximum Marginal Combined Federal Tax Rate on C Corporation's Income or Gain that is Distributed as Dividends to its Shareholders

| 2012 | 2013 |
|--------|---|
| 44.75% | 48% (for distributions of qualified dividends); 60.74% (for distributions of non-qualified dividends) |



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Pre-Sale Planning

- Wealth Portfolio Analysis and Life Style Objectives
 - Managing Increased Complexity
 - Working Collaboratively
 - Recognizing the Value of Diversification
- Minimizing the Tax Bite
 - Wealth Transfer Tax Considerations (Structuring Business Ownership; Lifetime Gifting; Grantor Retained Annuity Trusts; Sales to Grantor Trusts; Charitable Lead Annuity Trusts; Charitable Remainder Trusts)
 - Income Tax Considerations
- Preparing the Business for a Possible Sale/Due
 Diligence Considerations

The Sale Event

- Valuation Considerations
- Transaction Structure
 - Sale of Stock v. Assets
 - Type of Consideration Paid Cash, Stock or Combination of Cash, Stock, Seller Notes, Earnouts or Contingent
- Earnouts, Rollovers and Seller Notes
- Indemnification Considerations



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Post-Sale Planning

- "True-Up" Calculations
- Measurement of Contingent Consideration
- Dispute Resolution
- Wealth Transfer and Income Tax Planning Considerations





Thank you for attending.