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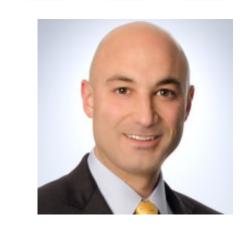
Managing Evolving CFPB Regulatory Risk through Effective Change Management June 17, 2015

DISPUTES & INVESTIGATIONS . ECONOMICS . FINANCIAL ADVISORY . MANAGEMENT CONSULTING

# **Presenting to You Today**



Jonathan L. Pompan Venable LLP Partner and Co-Chair of CFPB Task Force 202.344.4383 jlpompan@Venable.com



Christopher P. Sicuranza Navigant Consulting *Managing Director and Banking Services Leader* 202.973.6545 csicuranza@navigant.com



Page 2 Strictly Private & Confidential



# Introduction

- Rapid Pace of Regulatory Change
- CFPB and Other Regulatory Drivers of Expectations
- Compliance Management System
- The Evolving Regulatory Environment Poses a Significant Challenge
- Regulatory Change Management Deployment
- Key Challenges and Opportunities
- Questions

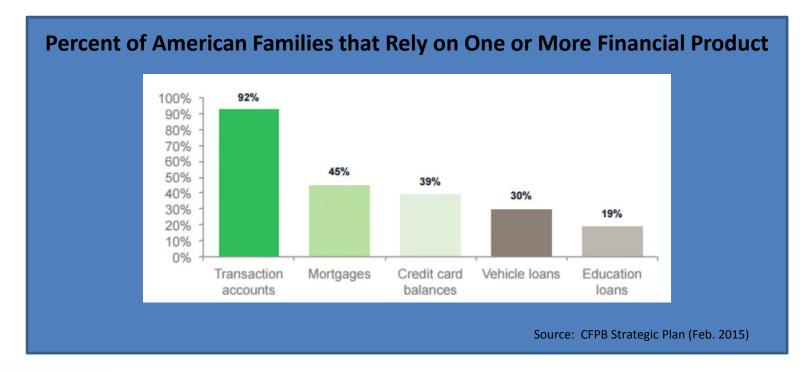




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# Rapid Pace of Regulatory Change

- Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (FY 2016) 1,690 FTE (Projected)
  - Supervision, Enforcement, and Fair Lending 747 FTE
    - o Budget \$171,691,956



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# **Rapid Pace of Regulatory Change**

### Supervision and Enforcement Financial Results (Between Oct. 1 – March 1, 2015)

- Supervision
  - \$114 million in consumer redress to over 700,000 consumers
- Enforcement
  - \$19 million in consumer redress (plus \$480 million in student loan forgiveness to Corinthian students)
  - \$32 million in civil money penalties

# Consumer Complaints (July 2011-March 2015): 582,600

### **Recent Rulemaking Activity**

- Small Dollar/Payday Rule Proposal
- NPRM for Prepaid Market would require prepaid companies to limit consumers' losses when prepaid funds are stolen or cards are lost, investigate and resolve errors, provide easy and free access to account information, and adhere to credit card protections if a credit product is offered in relation to a prepaid account.
- Proposals to Amend Various Mortgage Servicing Rules

### Several reports and other publications

- Medical debt
- Snapshot of complaints on reverse mortgages
- Consumer perspectives on credit scores and credit reports
- Consumer arbitration and "Know Before You Owe" mortgage toolkit



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# Rapid Pace of Regulatory Change (cont'd)

- Debt Collection Market Highlights
  - Debt collection rulemaking
  - Bulletins
  - Furnishing
  - Supervision and Enforcement
  - What's next?
- Auto Lending Market Highlights
  - Supervisory Exams
  - Fair Lending Focus
  - What's next?
- Small Dollar/Payday Lending
  - Focus on Advertising/Lead Generation
  - Rulemaking Proposal
  - What's next?

## **Education Market Highlights**

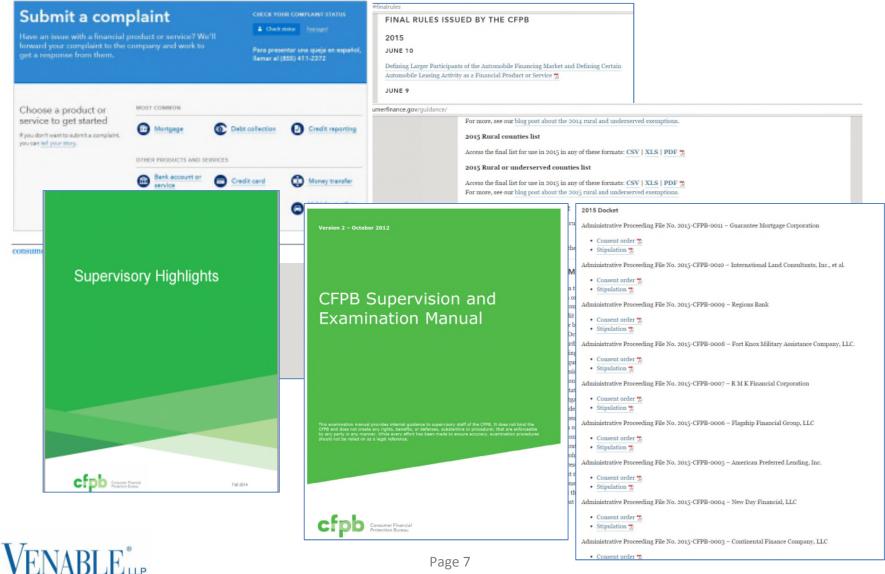
- Debt collection practices
- Lending practices (UDAAP)
- Servicing

## **General Trends of Note**

- Supervisory Reports of Examination
- Appeals Process
- Advertising and Marketing
- Payment Processing
- Debt Collection



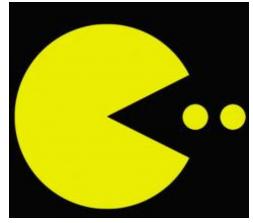
## **CFPB and Other Regulatory Drivers of Expectations**



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## **CFPB and Other Regulatory Drivers of Expectations**

### **CFPB and UDAAP**

















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# **Compliance Management System – Role and Benefits**

### A compliance management system is how a supervised entity:

- Establishes its compliance responsibilities;
- Communicates those responsibilities to employees;
- Ensures that responsibilities for meeting legal requirements and internal policies are incorporated into business processes;
- Reviews operations to ensure responsibilities are carried out and legal requirements are met; and
- Takes corrective action and updates tools, systems, and materials as necessary.

# An effective compliance management system commonly has four interdependent control components:

- Board and management oversight;
- Compliance program;
- Response to consumer complaints; and
- Compliance audit.



# The Evolving Regulatory Environment Poses a Significant Challenge

#### Shifting Regulatory Landscape

- Numerous regulatory changes since Dodd-Frank Act in 2010
- Regulations origination from various sources (CFPB, FRB, OCC, states)
- In addition to federal regulations, changing state laws have become more complex to manage

#### **Increased Enforcement Actions**

- Volume of enforcement actions is increasing (CFPB enforcement actions increased by 29% from 2013 to 2014)
- Enforcement actions have resulted in fines and remediation to customers in the millions and even billions

#### High Cost of Operationalizing and Maintaining Compliance

- Numerous updates need to be made to remain compliant, often concurrently
- Areas requiring updates include:
  - Business Processes
  - Systems
  - Reporting
  - Policies and Procedures
  - Controls

#### Complex Legacy Systems

- Complex legacy systems resulting from earlier acquisitions
- Require additional work to ensure regulatory compliance across multiple systems

#### **Difficulty Demonstrating Compliance**

- Regulators require increased transparency into proving compliance
- Expectation for sufficiently documented compliance process

#### Managing Ongoing Compliance

- Institutions must be able to identify changes to laws and regulations to maintain compliance
- Changes to laws and regulations may require updates and revisions to various business processes



# Deploy an End-to-End Regulatory Change Management Process to Address Evolving Landscape

	1 Understand Requirements	2 Determine Impact, Link and Prioritize	3 Test	4 Remediate	5 Maintain and Communicate
Actions	<ul> <li>Identify sources of regulatory requirements</li> <li>Compile and centralize applicable regulatory requirements</li> <li>Translate as appropriate</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Identify and link impacted business processes, systems, controls, and procedures</li> <li>Determine the risk rating</li> <li>Prioritize regulatory requirements by risk rating</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Test Design</li> <li>Determine whether the procedures and controls are designed to mitigate risk and ensure compliance</li> <li>Test Effectiveness</li> <li>Determine whether the procedures and controls in place are effective</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Update processes, procedures, and controls to address any gaps in design and / or effectiveness</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Deploy updated processes, procedures, and controls to address any gaps in design and / or effectiveness</li> <li>Communicate with impacted parties and business units for ongoing monitoring</li> </ul>
Outputs	<ul> <li>Regulatory Requirements</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Impacted parties and business units</li> <li>Risk rating and priority regulations</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Current state assessment of design and effectiveness</li> <li>Gaps</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>New and enhanced procedures, processes, and controls</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Changes to procedures, processes, and controls</li> </ul>

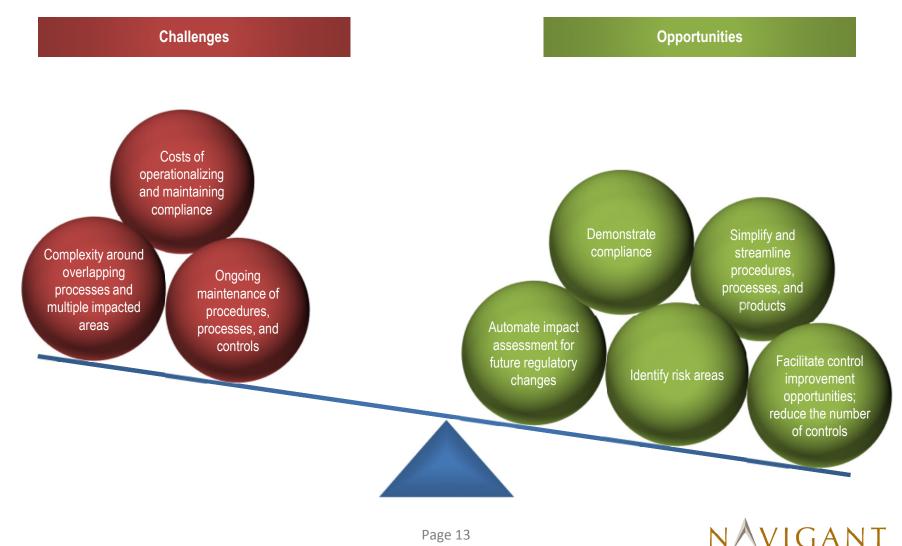


# Effective Framework to Manage Regulatory Change Management

Foundation	<ul> <li>Understand and capture the requirements that govern the business provides foundation for compliance</li> </ul>	
Traceability	<ul> <li>Link requirements to impacted areas (policies, procedures, controls, systems, etc.) to provide evidence that requirements are addressed or will be addressed</li> </ul>	
Transparency	<ul> <li>Test to identify areas of weaknesses or gaps – both in design and effectiveness</li> </ul>	
Collaboration	<ul> <li>Cross department collaboration between legal, risk, compliance, and the business is key to getting the desired results</li> </ul>	
Maintain and Communicate	<ul> <li>Implement a process to capture new and revised regulatory requirements</li> <li>Communicate with parties and business units to update impacted areas</li> </ul>	



# Key Challenges and Opportunities Identified Through Implementing the Regulatory Change Management Process



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# The Regulatory Change Management Process Provides Benefits to the Financial Institution, Customers, and Stakeholders

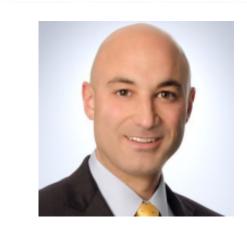
Enhance Customer Experience & Reduce Reputational Impacts	Reduced Regulatory Risk	Create Effective and Efficient Controls	
A consolidated change management system will allow for more efficient and timely adoption of new regulatory actions, eliminating potential sources of customer dissatisfaction and reducing reputational risk caused by non- compliance.	Centralizing all applicable regulatory pronouncements and mapping to existing policies, procedures, controls, etc. will decrease the likelihood of neglecting regulations and eliminates individual reviews and interpretations of regulatory pronouncements.	The ability to identify all regulatory requirements allows for the elimination of unnecessary redundant procedures and allows focus on the most stringent requirements, simplifying operational and internal control requirements, while improving control effectiveness.	Compliance Management System



## Questions



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